

117TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**S.** \_\_\_\_\_

To create a point of order against legislation modifying the number of Justices of the Supreme Court of the United States.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

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Mr. CRUZ introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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**A BILL**

To create a point of order against legislation modifying the number of Justices of the Supreme Court of the United States.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. POINT OF ORDER AGAINST LEGISLATION MODI-**  
4 **FYING THE NUMBER OF JUSTICES OF THE**  
5 **SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.**

6 (a) POINT OF ORDER.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—In the Senate, it shall not be  
8 in order to consider a provision in a bill, joint resolu-  
9 tion, motion, amendment, amendment between the  
10 Houses, or conference report amending section 1 of

1 title 28, United States Code, to modify, or that oth-  
2 erwise modifies, the total number of Justices of the  
3 Supreme Court of the United States.

4 (2) POINT OF ORDER SUSTAINED.—If a point  
5 of order is made by a Senator against a provision  
6 described in paragraph (1), and the point of order  
7 is sustained by the Chair, that provision shall be  
8 stricken from the measure and may not be offered  
9 as an amendment from the floor.

10 (b) CONFERENCE REPORTS.—When the Senate is  
11 considering a conference report on, or an amendment be-  
12 tween the Houses in relation to, a bill or joint resolution,  
13 upon a point of order being made by any Senator pursuant  
14 to subsection (a)(1), and such point of order being sus-  
15 tained, such material contained in such conference report  
16 or House amendment shall be stricken, and the Senate  
17 shall proceed to consider the question of whether the Sen-  
18 ate shall recede from its amendment and concur with a  
19 further amendment, or concur in the House amendment  
20 with a further amendment, as the case may be, which fur-  
21 ther amendment shall consist of only that portion of the  
22 conference report or House amendment, as the case may  
23 be, not so stricken. Any such motion in the Senate shall  
24 be debatable. In any case in which such point of order  
25 is sustained against a conference report (or Senate amend-

1 ment derived from such conference report by operation of  
2 this subsection), no further amendment shall be in order.

3 (c) SUPERMAJORITY WAIVER AND APPEAL.—In the  
4 Senate, this section may be waived or suspended only by  
5 an affirmative vote of two-thirds of the Members, duly  
6 chose and sworn. An affirmative vote of two-thirds of  
7 Members of the Senate, duly chosen and sworn shall be  
8 required to sustain an appeal of the ruling of the Chair  
9 on a point of order raised under this section.